

**Percent of the Population 5 and Over That Speaks a Foreign Language at Home and Does Not Speak English Well
or At All, 1990, 2000, Ranked by Highest Rate 2000 Rate**

	Cities*			Suburbs**			
	%			%			
	1990	2000	Change ^a	1990	2000	Change	
Miami/Hialeah, FL	36.0	36.5	1.4	El Paso, TX	20.77	23.46	12.9
Santa Ana/Anaheim, CA	23.2	25.2	9.0	Jersey City, NJ	15.66	18.81	20.1
Los Angeles/Long Beach/ Glendale, CA	16.6	18.0	8.4	Miami/Hialeah, FL	12.23	15.68	28.2
El Paso, TX	14.7	15.7	6.6	Los Angeles/Long Beach/ Glendale, CA	12.13	14.11	16.3
Newark, NJ	11.0	13.4	21.3	Fresno, CA	11.55	13.28	14.9
San Francisco, CA	12.5	13.4	6.7	Bakersfield, CA	8.69	11.68	34.5
Houston, TX	8.4	13.3	58.3	Santa Ana/Anaheim, CA	6.08	8.36	37.4
San Jose, CA	9.1	12.9	41.3	Riverside, CA	5.72	8.15	42.4
Dallas/Garland/Plano/Irving, TX	5.3	12.2	129.3	Stockton, CA	5.64	7.57	34.2
New York/Yonkers, NY	9.7	12.1	24.6	San Francisco, CA	5.29	7.08	33.9
Stockton, CA	11.4	11.9	3.9	San Jose, CA	4.30	6.9	60.5
Oakland/Fremont, CA	7.2	11.1	55.6	San Diego, CA	4.90	6.59	34.5
Fresno, CA	9.9	10.5	6.3	Corpus Christi, TX	8.33	6.11	-26.6
Jersey City, NJ	8.1	10.0	23.5	Houston, TX	3.15	6.04	91.7
Chicago, IL	7.4	9.9	33.6	Oakland/Fremont, CA	3.42	5.95	73.8
Denver/Aurora, CO	2.5	8.5	240.9	Las Vegas, NV	2.12	5.4	154.7
Riverside, CA	6.0	8.5	41.6	New York/Yonkers, NY	3.47	5.12	47.8
Sacramento, CA	6.1	8.4	38.1	Chicago, IL	2.34	4.88	108.8
Honolulu, HI	7.5	8.3	11.1	Newark, NJ	3.28	4.59	39.9
Boston, MA	6.4	8.2	29.5	Washington, DC	2.68	4.35	62.1
San Diego, CA	6.5	8.2	25.8	Atlanta, GA	1.05	4.12	294.1
Fort Worth/Arlington, TX	3.9	8.2	112.7	Dallas/Garland/Plano/Irving, TX	1.88	4.12	118.6
Phoenix/Mesa/Glendale/ Scottsdale, AZ	3.0	8.2	168.0	Albuquerque, NM	3.04	3.81	25.4
Austin, TX	3.5	8.1	129.4	Phoenix/Mesa/Glendale/ Scottsdale, AZ	2.93	3.77	28.6
Las Vegas, NV	3.7	7.6	104.3	Sacramento, CA	2.02	3.61	79.0
San Antonio, TX	7.1	6.8	-5.0	Portland, OR	1.28	3.57	178.2
Bakersfield, CA	3.4	6.3	84.5	Honolulu, HI	2.89	3.52	22.0
Minneapolis/St Paul, MN	2.2	5.8	160.6	San Antonio, TX	2.92	3.24	11.0
Tucson, AZ	4.1	5.8	41.0	Austin, TX	2.54	3.19	25.7
Grand Rapids, MI	1.6	5.1	224.7	Raleigh, NC	0.72	3.13	333.8
Portland, OR	2.2	4.8	123.5	Seattle, WA	1.22	3.13	156.9
Charlotte, NC	1.1	4.8	338.5	Boston, MA	2.45	3.1	26.8
Corpus Christi, TX	5.4	4.6	-14.9	Tucson, AZ	2.51	2.87	14.4
Raleigh, NC	1.0	4.6	367.9	Greensboro, NC	0.52	2.84	451.2
Seattle, WA	3.1	4.3	38.8	Fort Worth/Arlington, TX	1.15	2.58	123.6
Tacoma, WA	2.3	4.3	86.2	Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL	1.45	2.58	77.7
Milwaukee, WI	1.9	4.0	115.0	Denver/Aurora, CO	0.98	2.56	160.0
Albuquerque, NM	2.6	4.0	53.8	Lubbock, TX	2.43	2.4	-1.3
Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL	2.2	4.0	80.6	Charlotte, NC	0.41	2.06	404.3
Philadelphia, PA	2.6	3.9	48.1	Detroit, MI	1.04	1.75	68.2
Washington, DC	2.6	3.8	49.4	Philadelphia, PA	1.07	1.62	51.5
Oklahoma City, OK	1.4	3.6	147.4	Kansas City, MO	0.59	1.57	164.2
Des Moines, IA	1.1	3.5	215.8	Tacoma, WA	0.86	1.56	80.7
Rochester, NY	2.5	3.4	33.9	New Orleans, LA	1.18	1.46	24.0
Wichita, KS	1.3	3.2	145.5	Grand Rapids, MI	0.74	1.4	90.4
Atlanta, GA	1.2	3.1	157.8	Madison, WI	0.40	1.4	250.4
Greensboro, NC	0.8	3.1	261.8	Baltimore, MD	0.84	1.33	59.2
Omaha, NE	0.7	2.9	307.4	Des Moines, IA	0.30	1.27	320.4

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	Cities*				Suburbs**		
	%				%		
	1990	2000	Change ^a 1990-2000		1990	2000	Change 1990-2000
Tulsa, OK	0.9	2.9	223.6	Minneapolis/St Paul, MN	0.54	1.23	128.6
Nashville, TN	0.7	2.8	300.2	Richmond, VA	0.60	1.22	101.7
Kansas City, MO	1.0	2.4	139.2	Cleveland, OH	0.96	1.21	25.8
St. Louis, MO	0.9	2.4	167.2	Colorado Springs, CO	0.57	1.08	90.7
Cleveland, OH	2.0	2.3	18.2	Rochester, NY	0.73	1.07	46.0
Fort Wayne, IN	0.6	2.3	281.9	Nashville, TN	0.36	1.01	182.6
Detroit, MI	1.2	2.3	95.5	Oklahoma City, OK	0.55	0.95	72.2
Madison, WI	1.0	2.2	110.3	Columbus, OH	0.39	0.93	138.9
Anchorage, AK	1.4	2.2	60.1	Milwaukee, WI	0.58	0.87	49.0
Buffalo, NY	1.9	2.2	14.2	Omaha, NE	0.44	0.86	93.7
Lubbock, TX	2.7	2.2	-20.0	Augusta, GA	0.45	0.83	83.7
Lincoln, NE	0.7	2.2	214.6	Birmingham, AL	0.33	0.83	153.4
Lexington, KY	0.8	1.9	144.1	Buffalo, NY	0.66	0.81	22.9
Columbus, OH	0.9	1.9	110.9	Spokane, WA	0.43	0.77	81.0
Memphis, TN	0.6	1.9	217.6	Memphis, TN	0.38	0.73	90.3
Indianapolis, IN	0.5	1.9	238.8	Norfolk/Virginia Beach/ Chesapeake, VA	0.61	0.73	20.5
Colorado Springs, CO	0.9	1.7	91.0	Toledo, OH	0.45	0.73	60.8
Spokane, WA	0.9	1.7	99.8	Baton Rouge, LA	0.58	0.72	24.6
Louisville, KY	0.5	1.6	195.1	Louisville, KY	0.33	0.72	116.4
Richmond, VA	0.4	1.5	263.1	Indianapolis, IN	0.42	0.71	67.8
Jacksonville, FL	0.7	1.4	104.0	Jacksonville, FL	0.62	0.7	12.4
New Orleans, LA	1.4	1.3	-1.3	St. Louis, MO	0.43	0.7	64.3
Baltimore, MD	0.9	1.3	47.7	Lexington, KY	0.36	0.69	90.5
Baton Rouge, LA	0.8	1.3	61.6	Mobile, AL	0.38	0.66	74.9
Pittsburgh, PA	1.0	1.2	26.9	Wichita, KS	0.55	0.65	NA
Cincinnati, OH	0.7	1.2	70.5	Cincinnati, OH	0.35	0.61	76.7
Birmingham, AL	0.4	1.0	171.4	Shreveport, LA	0.29	0.59	100.4
Akron, OH	0.9	1.0	14.7	Tulsa, OK	0.33	0.59	80.5
Norfolk/Virginia Beach/ Chesapeake, VA	0.7	1.0	44.2	Lincoln, NE	0.30	0.58	92.9
Augusta, GA	0.7	1.0	36.2	Pittsburgh, PA	0.46	0.51	11.3
Mobile, AL	0.5	0.9	67.6	Fort Wayne, IN	0.36	0.5	37.5
Toledo, OH	0.8	0.9	6.7	Akron, OH	0.48	0.49	3.1
Montgomery, AL	0.5	0.7	34.5	Montgomery, AL	0.13	0.42	214.6
Shreveport, LA	0.4	0.5	6.1	Anchorage, AK	NA	NA	NA

* Where two or more cities are shown together, they belong to the same Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA). In these cases, the city data were combined to create a single urban entity. Individual city rates are listed in a separate table below.

** Suburbs refers to the MSA excluding the city(ies).

^a Tabulations are based on numbers with more decimal places than shown.

N/A: Not applicable; Anchorage city and MSA boundaries are the same.

Source: Tabulations based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, 2000.

**Limited English Proficiency[^] for Combined Cities,
1990, 2000**

	Cities		
	%		
	Change ^a		
	1990	2000	90-00
Dallas, TX			
Dallas, TX	6.1	14.2	131.2
Garland, TX	3.5	10.2	188.3
Irving, TX	4.9	12.4	153.9
Plano, TX	2.2	3.8	76.1
Denver, CO			
Aurora, CO	1.4	7.3	430.5
Denver, CO	3.0	9.0	201.2
Fort Worth, TX			
Arlington, TX	2.2	6.6	199.4
Fort Worth, TX	4.8	9.2	90.8
Los Angeles, CA			
Glendale, CA	15.5	17.3	11.7
Long Beach, CA	9.8	13.3	35.8
Los Angeles, CA	17.4	18.6	6.5
Miami/Hialeah, FL			
Hialeah, FL	39.3	42.6	8.4
Miami, FL	34.3	32.7	-4.7
Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN			
Minneapolis, MN	1.8	5.8	226.6
St. Paul, MN	2.9	5.9	105.2
New York, NY			
New York, NY	9.8	12.2	24.4
Yonkers, NY	5.8	7.6	31.1
Norfolk, VA			
Chesapeake, VA	0.4	0.7	62.1
Norfolk, VA	0.7	0.9	26.5
Virginia Beach, VA	0.7	1.1	54.8
Oakland, CA			
Fremont, CA	3.7	7.4	97.6
Oakland, CA	8.7	13.0	49.1
Phoenix, AZ			
Glendale, AZ	2.5	5.2	111.7
Mesa, AZ	1.5	5.2	238.5
Phoenix, AZ	3.9	10.5	173.0
Scottsdale, AZ	1.0	1.9	101.1
Santa Ana, CA			
Anaheim, CA	14.0	17.8	27.5
Santa Ana, CA	31.6	32.5	2.9
Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL			
St. Petersburg, FL	1.1	2.2	101.5
Tampa, FL	3.2	5.5	72.1

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