

**Demographic and Health Data for San Antonio, TX and its Suburbs, 1990, 2000**

Definitions	San Antonio, TX										South*					
	City					Suburbs**					City			Suburbs		
	1990	2000	% change^	1990 Rank†	2000 Rank	1990	2000	% change	1990 Rank	2000 Rank	1990	2000	% change	1990	2000	% change
<i>(All indicators are in percent unless otherwise noted)</i>																
<b>Population Demographics</b>																
Avg. Population Size (000's)	936	1,145	22.3	10	9	389	448	15.2	55	56	486	546	12.2	757	947	25.1
Population by Race/Ethnicity																
White, non-Hispanic	36.4	32.2	-11.5	73	66	65.0	59.2	-8.9	70	68	53.7	46.4	-13.6	75.5	70.6	-6.6
Black, non-Hispanic	6.8	6.7	-2.2	69	70	5.7	6.1	6.3	35	37	31.8	33.9	6.8	12.9	13.7	6.7
Hispanic	55.3	58.7	6.0	3	4	28.4	32.3	13.8	9	10	12.4	16.1	29.9	9.9	12.6	26.9
Asian, non-Hispanic	1.1	1.7	58.0	62	61	1.2	1.5	16.6	41	52	1.5	2.4	58.9	1.2	1.9	60.6
Foreign-Born Population	9.4	11.7	24.9	25	34	4.5	6.3	41.0	33	36	7.0	10.4	47.8	5.0	7.4	47.9
Speaks a Foreign Language at Home																
at Home	47.3	46.7	-1.2	5	8	25.1	25.8	3.1	11	17	15.1	19.2	26.7	12.0	15.0	25.6
Speaks Spanish at Home	45.0	44.0	-2.2	3	4	21.3	22.7	6.5	10	10	11.5	14.6	27.0	8.9	11.3	26.7
<b>Educational Attainment</b>																
Total																
No High School Diploma	30.9	24.9	-19.2	62	61	19.8	17.2	-13.2	36	56	26.6	22.0	-17.2	25.7	19.7	-23.6
High School Diploma	24.3	24.2	-0.6			27.3	27.3	0.0			24.9	24.2	-2.7	29.4	28.5	-3.1
At Least Some College	44.8	50.9	13.6			53.0	55.6	4.9			48.5	53.8	10.8	44.9	51.8	15.6
White																
No High School Diploma	27.5	22.1	-19.7	69	69	18.2	14.8	-19.1	37	54	20.0	15.8	-20.8	23.2	17.4	-24.9
High School Diploma	24.3	23.3	-4.1			27.5	27.3	-0.8			23.8	21.4	-10.2	29.9	28.6	-4.4
At Least Some College	48.2	54.6	13.3			54.3	58.0	6.8			56.2	62.8	11.7	46.9	54.0	15.2
Black																
No High School Diploma	27.2	17.9	-34.4	21	11	14.6	13.5	-7.4	11	14	36.4	27.0	-25.9	36.3	24.6	-32.2
High School Diploma	24.5	25.4	3.6			24.1	23.7	-1.7			27.1	29.3	8.3	27.3	29.6	8.4
At Least Some College	48.2	56.7	17.6			61.3	62.8	2.4			36.5	43.7	19.7	36.4	45.8	25.7
Hispanic																
No High School Diploma	47.2	38.2	-19.1	53	28	39.0	35.2	-9.8	57	41	35.6	41.9	17.5	33.6	38.6	14.7
High School Diploma	24.5	26.4	7.7			26.5	29.0	9.6			21.1	21.3	0.9	23.7	23.3	-1.6
At Least Some College	28.3	35.4	25.2			34.5	35.7	3.7			43.2	36.8	-14.9	42.7	38.1	-10.7
Asian																
No High School Diploma	22.1	17.7	-19.8	32	22	22.3	22.1	-1.0			22.8	20.7	-9.2	21.5	19.9	-7.6
High School Diploma	19.1	18.4	-3.6			28.6	20.8	-27.0			16.4	16.1	-1.7	20.8	17.7	-14.8
At Least Some College	58.8	63.9	8.6			49.2	57.1	16.1			60.8	63.2	3.9	57.7	62.4	8.2
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>	9.2	6.2	-32.8	66	31	6.0	4.4	-26.2	57	40	7.5	7.5	0.5	5.8	4.8	-15.8
<b>Crime (per 100,000 pop.)</b>																
Murder Rate	22.2	7.1	-68.0	53	24	6.9	4.4	-37.0	60	63	26.0	16.1	-38.1	6.8	4.2	-38.0
Violent Crime Rate	612	663	8.2	10	22	384	323	-15.9	43	47	1539	1101	-28.5	492	387	-21.2

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Definitions  <i>(All indicators are in percent unless otherwise noted)</i>	San Antonio, TX										South*					
	City					Suburbs**					City			Suburbs		
	1990	2000	% change^	1990 Rank†	2000 Rank	1990	2000	% change	1990 Rank	2000 Rank	1990	2000	% change	1990	2000	% change
<b>Economic &amp; Social Indicators</b>																
Poverty Rate	22.6	17.3	-23.8	66	42	11.9	9.4	-21.0	59	53	19.2	18.1	-5.6	12.7	10.8	-15.0
White	19.1	14.7	-23.2	79	68	10.2	8.1	-21.0	68	60	11.1	10.9	-1.8	9.7	8.4	-13.1
Black	30.3	21.7	-28.3	43	18	15.2	11.4	-25.0	17	12	31.9	27.1	-15.0	27.7	20.7	-25.3
Hispanic	30.8	22.4	-27.0	69	36	22.6	16.3	-27.6	69	43	22.6	23.1	2.4	17.7	18.0	1.5
Asian	14.5	11.7	-19.5	16	17	11.2	5.0	-55.3			21.4	17.4	-18.7	12.0	10.8	-9.6
% of Population Living in High Poverty Neighborhood	16.2	3.3	-79.9	66	39	3.1	0.0	#			12.0	6.8	-42.9	3.4	1.3	-62.2
% of Poor Living in High Poverty Neighborhood	35.8	8.9	-75.0	64	31	2.1	0.0	#			30.7	18.0	-41.5	6.9	0.9	#
Child Poverty Rate	32.5	24.6	-24.3	58	45	16.2	13.4	-17.2	63	57	28.3	25.6	-9.5	16.1	14.0	-12.9
White	28.1	21.4	-24.0	79	70	13.7	11.4	-16.8	70	67	13.0	12.2	-6.2	11.7	10.0	-14.1
Black	41.1	29.7	-27.6	42	22	20.5	16.9	-17.5	16	18	42.6	36.6	-14.3	34.8	27.2	-21.7
Hispanic	40.2	30.2	-24.8	68	49	27.6	21.0	-24.1	67	53	28.1	29.0	3.2	21.1	20.7	-1.8
Asian	17.6	10.9	-38.3	26	15	16.7	6.6	-60.1			21.8	16.3	-25.2	12.2	12.1	-0.7
Per Capita Income (\$)	14,623	17,487	19.6	74	62	18,946	21,158	11.7	54	55	17,988	20,124	11.9	18,507	21,323	15.2
White	16,555	19,832	19.8	76	71	20,370	23,302	14.4	49	48	23,519	26,961	14.6	20,066	23,237	15.8
Black	11,729	15,869	35.3	35	20	14,159	17,012	20.1	36	40	10,763	13,466	25.1	11,952	15,098	26.3
Hispanic	9,490	12,140	27.9	74	36	11,165	12,983	16.3	65	54	14,173	13,268	-6.4	13,398	13,582	1.4
Asian	14,880	20,232	36.0	36	20	12,926	16,531	27.9			14,597	18,620	27.6	16,248	19,457	19.8
Households on Public Assistance	9.6	3.9	-58.9	43	36	4.8	2.2	-53.9	35	45	8.7	4.0	-53.6	5.9	2.6	-55.9
Single Mother Families as a Percent of All Families	15.3	16.0	4.8	44	36	8.0	9.5	18.5	32	35	17.1	19.7	15.0	9.3	11.0	18.5
White	12.9	13.2	2.8	75	72	6.6	8.0	21.1	38	51	7.8	9.1	16.9	6.8	8.0	17.8
Black	29.1	30.2	3.6	15	12	19.9	18.2	-8.5	17	10	33.4	35.9	7.5	28.0	27.6	-1.7
Hispanic	18.2	19.1	5.1	50	58	11.7	14.0	20.0	37	50	14.5	14.0	-3.7	9.7	11.3	16.4
Asian	15.0	9.3	-38.1	75	49	14.6	9.5	-35.0			7.8	8.4	6.5	7.8	8.1	4.0
Single Mother Families in Poverty as a Percent of All Families	7.6	6.3	-17.7	49	41	3.0	2.8	-8.4	49	51	8.2	8.0	-3.1	3.6	3.5	-3.7
White	5.7	4.7	-16.9	74	74	2.3	2.1	-6.7	55	59	2.4	2.4	-0.3	2.0	2.1	2.8
Black	16.4	11.5	-29.7	32	19	8.2	5.8	-29.3	17	12	18.9	16.1	-14.9	14.2	10.6	-25.6
Hispanic	10.7	8.6	-19.4	58	54	6.1	5.4	-12.2	47	52	6.8	6.0	-10.8	3.9	4.3	10.0
Asian	4.1	3.3	-19.2	41	53	5.0	2.5	-49.8			3.2	2.9	-8.6	2.8	2.3	-18.7

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Definitions  (All indicators are in percent unless otherwise noted)	San Antonio, TX										South*					
	City					Suburbs**					City			Suburbs		
	1990	2000	% change <sup>^</sup>	Rank†	2000 Rank	1990	2000	% change	Rank	2000 Rank	1990	2000	% change	1990	2000	% change
<b>Maternal/Infant Health</b>																
Infant Mortality Rate per 1000																
Live Births	6.8	4.9	-27.7	10	9	8.1	6.0	-25.3	47	36	11.5	9.1	-20.6	9.0	6.9	-23.8
Low Birth Weight	6.9	7.7	11.6	25	26	6.0	6.6	10.0	40	26	9.2	9.7	4.9	6.9	7.9	13.3
White, non-Hispanic	5.5	6.4	16.4			5.2	5.4	3.8			6.2	7.1	15.3	5.9	6.8	16.3
Black, non-Hispanic	13.6	12.9	-5.1			14.1	13.9	-1.4			13.8	13.6	-1.3	12.5	12.8	1.9
Hispanic	6.9	7.6	10.1			6.1	7.5	23.0			6.2	6.6	6.8	6.3	6.5	3.5
Asian	4.4	8.7	97.7			---	---	---			7.4	8.4	13.9	6.6	7.8	19.4
Births to Teens	18.0	16.5	-8.3	62	61	11.7	12.8	9.4	53	64	16.9	15.4	-9.4	13.3	12.5	-6.1
White, non-Hispanic	8.6	7.3	-15.1			7.9	7.6	-3.8			9.4	8.2	-12.9	10.7	9.5	-10.9
Black, non-Hispanic	23.6	19.7	-16.5			16.1	17.0	5.6			24.7	20.8	-15.5	21.0	18.7	-10.8
Hispanic	21.8	20.0	-8.3			17.0	19.5	14.7			16.1	16.2	0.8	14.7	15.3	3.8
Asian	3.3	4.7	42.4			---	---	---			5.4	4.4	-18.8	3.5	3.5	-0.3
Early Prenatal Care	76.0	85.1	12.0	26	21	78.5	86.5	10.2	53	46	71.4	79.7	11.6	78.1	85.0	8.9
White, non-Hispanic	85.4	92.5	8.3			85.4	91.4	7.0			84.2	89.4	6.1	84.2	90.0	6.8
Black, non-Hispanic	71.6	81.2	13.4			71.3	86.3	21.0			62.2	74.9	20.4	64.6	76.7	18.8
Hispanic	72.3	82.6	14.2			69.4	79.7	14.8			61.5	69.6	13.2	64.4	73.9	14.7
Asian	79.7	92.0	15.4			---	---	---			74.5	85.5	14.7	79.4	87.7	10.5
<b>Child Well-Being Index Rank</b>				43	36				48	47						
<b>Deprivation Index Rank</b>				51	34				49	43						

\* Averages based on 32 city and suburban areas. See [Table 1](#) in any Report.

\*\* Suburbs refers to the metropolitan area (MSA) excluding the city(ies). See [Methodology](#) in any Report .

<sup>^</sup> Tabulations for percent change are based on numbers with more decimal places than shown.

† Rankings are generally based on the lowest percent, rate or value having a rank of 1 out of 82 for cities (and 81 for suburbs), with the following exceptions: For all of the "Population Demographics", as well as per capita income and early prenatal care, the largest percent, rate or value is ranked 1. A city/suburb was excluded from a ranking if it had a rate of zero. Indicators for suburban Asians, high poverty neighborhoods, and maternal/infant health by race/ethnicity were not ranked. See [Definitions](#) for more information on rankings.

# If a rate was less than 1 percent, we did not report the percent change.

--- If the number of births was fewer than 100, we did not report the rate.

N/A: Not Available

Sources: Tabulations based on 1990 and 2000 data from the U.S. Census Bureau, CDC/National Center for Health Statistics, and Federal Bureau of Investigation.

**NOTE: Disease rates are available at the city or metropolitan area level at the following links:**

[City Syphilis Rates, 1990, 1996, 2000](#)

[Metropolitan Area AIDS Rates, 1990, 1995, 2000](#)

[City Gonorrhea Rates, 1990, 1996, 2000](#)

[Metropolitan Area Tuberculosis \(TB\) Rates by Race, 1996, 2000](#)

[City and Suburban Tuberculosis \(TB\) Rates, 1990, 1996, 2000](#)

Counties in Metropolitan Area:

Bexar County

Comal County

Guadalupe County

Wilson County